

The Obama Administration's Efforts To Stabilize The Housing Market and Help American Homeowners



October 2012

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development | U.S. Department of the Treasury

The Administration's goal is to stabilize the housing market and provide security for homeowners. To meet these objectives in the context of a very challenging market, the Administration developed a broad approach implementing state and local housing agency initiatives, tax credits for homebuyers, neighborhood stabilization and community development programs, mortgage modifications and refinancing, housing counseling, continued Federal Housing Administration (FHA) engagement, support for Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac and increased consumer protections. In addition, Federal Reserve and Treasury Mortgage-Backed Securities purchase programs have helped to keep mortgage interest rates at record lows over the past year. More detail on the Administration's efforts can be found in the Appendix.

October 2012 Scorecard on Administration's Comprehensive Housing Initiative

The President's housing market recovery efforts began immediately after taking office in February 2009. The October 2012 housing scorecard includes the following key indicators of market health and results of the Administration's comprehensive response, as outlined above:

- **The Administration's foreclosure programs are providing relief for millions of homeowners as we continue to recover from an unprecedented housing crisis.** Nearly 1.3 million homeowner assistance actions have taken place through the Making Home Affordable Program,

while the Federal Housing Administration (FHA) has offered more than 1.5 million loss mitigation and early delinquency interventions. The Administration's programs continue to encourage improved standards and processes in the industry, with HOPE Now lenders offering families and individuals more than three million proprietary mortgage modifications through August.

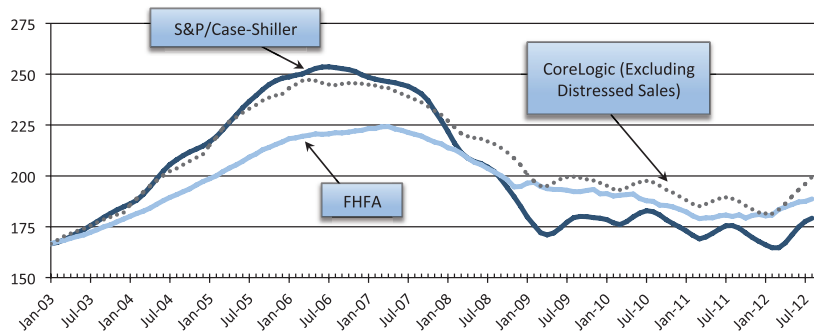
- **Homeowners in the Home Affordable Modification Program (HAMP) demonstrate a high likelihood of long-term success to avoid foreclosure.** As of September 2012, more than one million families have benefitted from a permanent HAMP modification, saving a median of approximately \$541 on their mortgage payments every month. Eighty-six percent of homeowners who started the program in the past two years have received a permanent modification. HAMP modifications continue to perform well over time, exhibiting lower delinquency and re-default rates than private industry modifications as reported by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. The generous payment relief offered to many struggling families by HAMP is a strong indicator of their ability to sustain the payments over time. [View the Making Home Affordable Report with data through September 2012.](#)

Given the current fragility and recognizing that recovery will take place over time, the Administration remains committed to its efforts to prevent avoidable foreclosures and stabilize the housing market.



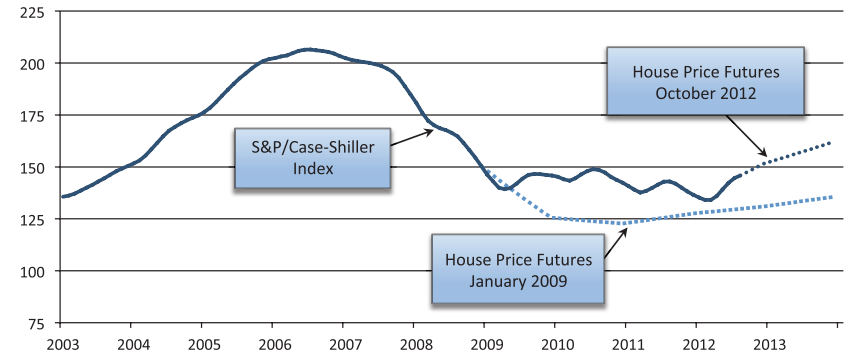
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**House Prices Trended Up Last Six Months
 Distressed Sales Remain Key In Recovery**
 Monthly House Price Trends By Index (\$ Thousands)



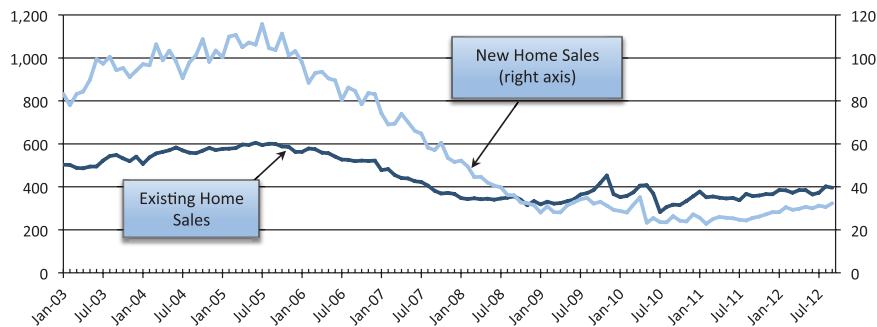
Sources: Standard & Poor's, Federal Housing Finance Agency, CoreLogic, and HUD.
 See Note 1, Sources and Methodology.

Expectations On House Prices Above 2009 Projections
 S&P/Case-Shiller, House Price Futures Index (Jan 2000 = 100)



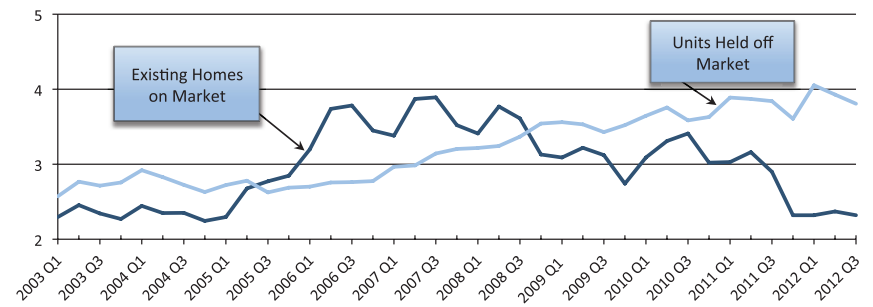
Sources: Standard and Poor's and Radar Logic
 See Note 2, Sources and Methodology.

Existing And New Home Sales
 Monthly Sales (Thousands)



Seasonally Adjusted
 Sources: National Association of Realtors®, Census Bureau, and HUD.
 See Note 3, Sources and Methodology.

**Existing Homes On The Market At Low Level,
 Number Of Units Held Off The Market Remains High**
 Existing Homes Available for Sale (End of Period)
 and Total Vacant Housing Units (Year Round) Off Market (Millions)



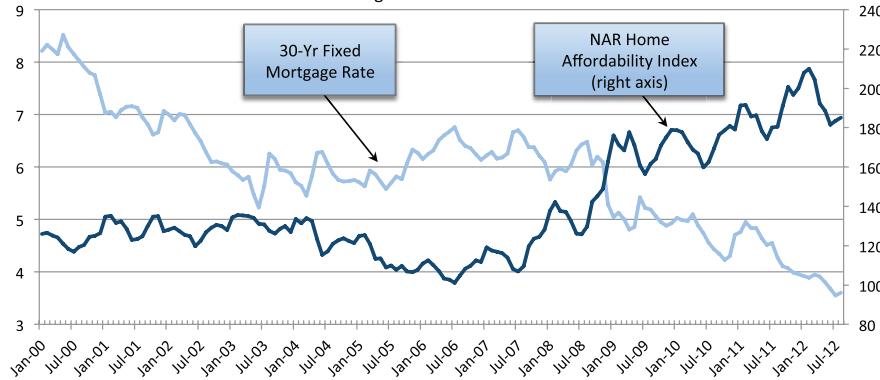
Sources: National Association of Realtors® and Census Bureau.



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Mortgage Rates At Record Lows, Homes Remain Highly Affordable

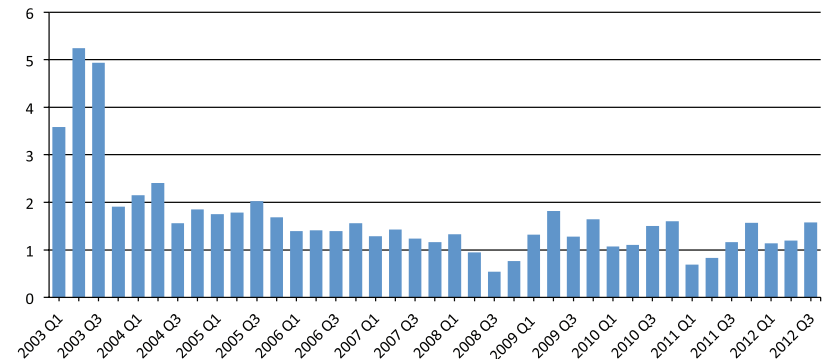
Percentage Rates And Index Values



Sources: Freddie Mac and National Association of Realtors

18.2 Million Homeowners Have Refinanced Since April 1, 2009

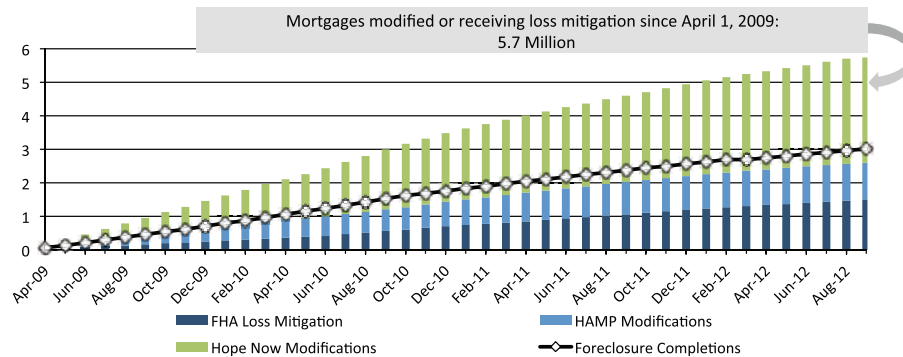
Quarterly Refinance Mortgage Originations (Millions)



Sources: Mortgage Bankers Association and HUD.
See Note 4, Sources and Methodology.

Mortgage Aid Extended Over 5.7 Million Times, Outpacing Foreclosures

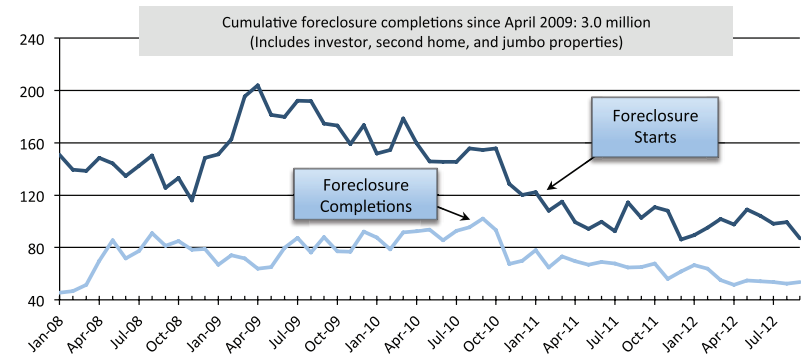
Cumulative Mortgages Receiving Aid and Mortgages Foreclosed Since April 1, 2009 (Millions)



Data exclude trial modifications. Hope Now data through August 2012, all other data through September 2012.
Sources: HUD, Dept. of Treasury, Hope Now Alliance, and Realty Trac.
See Note 5, Sources and Methodology.

Mortgage Aid Helps Keep Foreclosure Filings Down

Monthly Foreclosure Actions (Thousands)

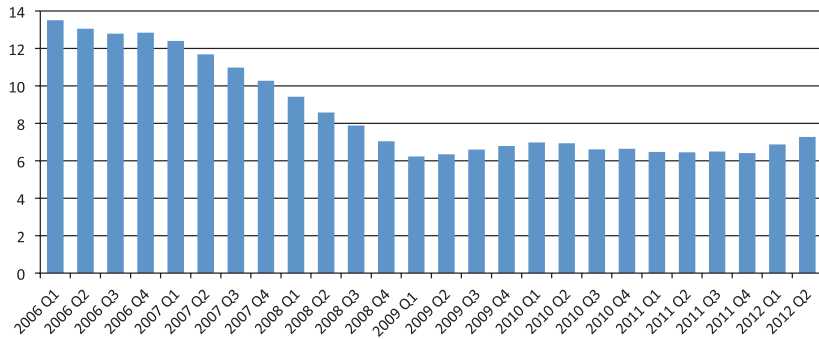


Foreclosure starts are default notices or scheduled foreclosure auctions, depending on the state. See Note 6, Sources and Methodology.
Source: Realty Trac



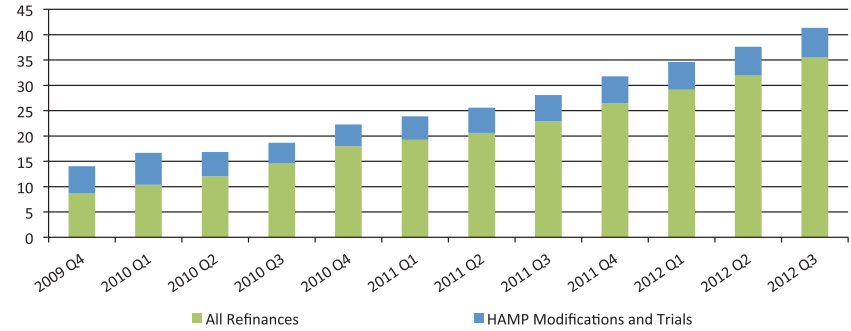
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Home Equity Has Another Sharp Gain in Second Quarter 2012
Owners' Equity In Household Real Estate At End Of Period (\$ Trillions)



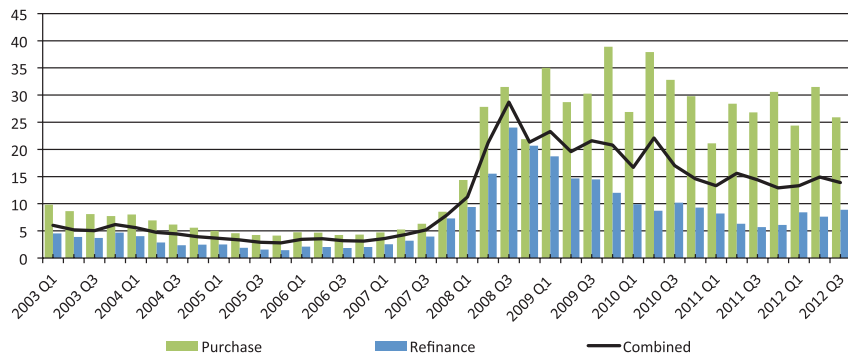
Source: Federal Reserve Board.

Homeowners Save From Reduced Mortgage Payments
Annualized Savings From Payment Reductions (\$ Billions)



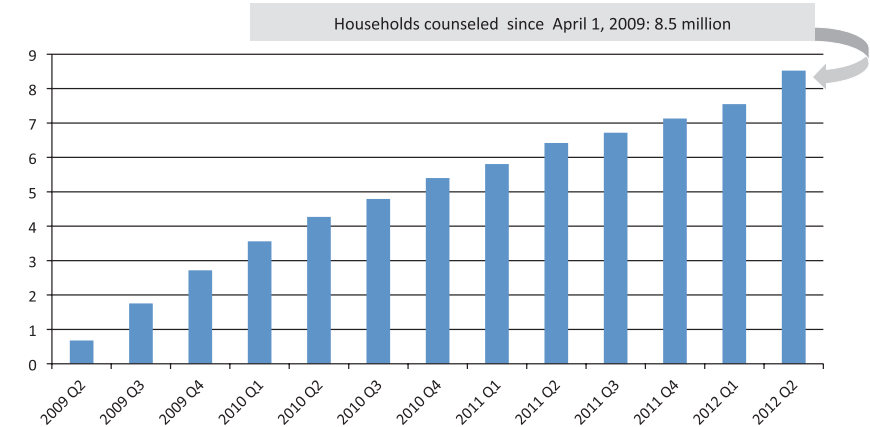
Aggregate annual reduction in mortgage payments on refinances since April 1, 2009 plus active trial and permanent HAMP modifications.
Sources: MBA, Treasury, Freddie Mac, and HUD.
See Note 7, Sources and Methodology.

FHA Supports Mortgage Lending During Crisis
FHA As Share Of Quarterly Mortgage Originations By Type (Percent)



Sources: MBA and HUD.
See Note 8, Sources and Methodology.

Housing Counselors Serve Millions of Families
Cumulative Households Counseled Since April 1, 2009 (Millions)



Source: HUD.



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HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND STABILIZATION PERFORMANCE METRICS

Indicator	This Period	Last Period	Cumulative From April 1, 2009	Latest Release
Distressed Homeowners Assisted (thousands)				
HAMP Trial Modifications	15.2	14.6	1,928	September-12
HAMP Permanent Modifications	13.8	16.5	1,091	September-12
FHA Loss Mitigation Interventions	36.1	37.9	1,509	September-12
HOPE Now Modifications	59.5	66.0	3,140	August-12
HARP Refinances	98.9	96.4	1,640	August-12
Counseled Borrowers (thousands)	972.3	420.4	8,522	2nd Q 12
Borrower Annual Savings (\$ millions)				
HAMP Active Trial Modifications	-	-	354	3rd Q 12
HAMP Active Permanent Modifications	-	-	5,402	3rd Q 12
All Refinances	-	-	35,578	3rd Q 12
Activities Completed Under NSP (housing units)				
New Construction or Residential Rehab	-	-	14,754 [56,949] (b)	2nd Q 12
Demolition or Clearance	-	-	23,822 [25,779] (b)	2nd Q 12
Direct Homeownership Assistance	-	-	8,792 [18,070] (b,s)	2nd Q 12
Change in Aggregate Home Equity (\$ billions)	406.1	456.7 (r)	1041.1	2nd Q 12

HOUSING MARKET FACT SHEET

Indicator	This Period	Last Period	Year Ago	As of Dec 2008	Latest Release
Mortgage Rates (30-Yr FRM, percent)	3.39	3.41	4.00	5.10	1-Nov-12
Housing Affordability (index)	185.0	183.4 (r)	180.5	162.9	August-12
Home Prices (indices)					
Case Shiller (NSA)	145.9	144.6	143.0	150.5	August-12
FHFA (SA)	191.2	190.0 (r)	182.5	197.5	August-12
CoreLogic - Excluding Distressed Sales (NSA)	155.6	154.1 (r)	148.3	161.3 (r)	August-12
Home Sales (thousands, SA)					
New	32.4	30.7 (r)	25.5	31.4	September-12
Existing	395.8	402.5 (r)	356.7	334.2	September-12
First Time Buyers	158.5 (p)	160.3 (r)	141.4	149.9	September-12
Distressed Sales (percent, NSA)	22 (p)	23 (r)	26	32	August-12
Housing Supply					
Existing Homes for Sale (thousands, NSA)	2,320	2,400	2,900	3,130	September-12
Existing Homes - Months' Supply (months)	5.9	6.0 (r)	8.1	9.4	September-12
New Homes for Sale (thousands, SA)	145	143 (r)	160	353	September-12
New Homes for Sale - Months' Supply (months, SA)	4.5	4.7 (r)	6.3	11.2	September-12
Vacant Units Held Off Market (thousands)	3,807	3,928	3,840	3,542	3rd Q 12
Mortgage Originations (thousands)					
Refinance Originations	1574.9	1,199.4 (r)	1,160.4	767.2	3rd Q 12
Purchase Originations	601.5	629.1 (r)	720.8	986.4	3rd Q 12
FHA Originations (thousands)					
Refinance Originations	26.4 (p)	49.7 (r)	23.5	62.9	September-12
Purchase Originations	49.3 (p)	69.2 (r)	65.0	72.7	September-12
Purchases by First Time Buyers	37.7 (p)	45.7 (r)	49.6	56.2	September-12
Mortgage Delinquency Rates (percent)					
Prime	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	September-12
Subprime	31.1	29.0	31.7	34.3	September-12
FHA	12.5	11.7	12.4	14.3	September-12
Seriously Delinquent Mortgages (thousands)					
Prime	1,293	1,311	1,472	915	September-12
Subprime	1,554	1,560	1,707	1,632	September-12
FHA	739	728	635	333	September-12
Underwater Borrowers (thousands)	10,779	11,374 (s)	11,794	-	2nd Q12
Foreclosure Actions (thousands)					
Foreclosure Starts	87.1 (s)	99.4	102.7	148.6	September-12
Foreclosure Completions	53.6	52.4	65.0	78.9	September-12
Short Sales	26.9 (p)	30.0 (r)	28.6	14.0 (r)	August-12
REO Sales	33.2 (p)	41.9 (r)	63.7	74.7 (r)	August-12

SA = seasonally adjusted, NSA = not SA, p = preliminary, r = revised, b = brackets include units in process, s = see note Sources and Methodology page.



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SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

A. Items in Tables

Description	Frequency	Sources	Notes on Methodology
Distressed Homeowners Assisted	Monthly	Treasury	As reported.
HAMP Trial Modifications	Monthly	Treasury	As reported.
HAMP Permanent Modifications	Monthly	Federal Housing Finance Agency	As reported.
HARP Refinances	Monthly	HUD	All FHA loss mitigation and early delinquency interventions.
FHA Loss Mitigation Interventions	Monthly	HUD	All proprietary modifications completed.
HOPE Now Modifications	Monthly	Hope Now Alliance	
Counseled Borrowers (thousands)	Quarterly	HUD	Housing counseling activity reported by all HUD-approved housing counselors.
Borrower Annual Savings	Quarterly	HUD, Treasury, and Freddie Mac	HUD estimate of annualized savings based on Treasury reported active HAMP trial modifications and Freddie Mac monthly savings estimates.
HAMP Active Trial Modifications	Quarterly	HUD and Treasury	HUD estimate of annualized savings based on Treasury reported active HAMP permanent modifications and median monthly savings estimates.
HAMP Active Permanent Modifications	Quarterly	HUD, and MBA	Refinance originations (see below) multiplied by HUD estimate of annualized savings per refinance.
All Refinances	Quarterly	HUD, and MBA	
Completed Activities Under NSP (housing units)	Quarterly	HUD	Housing units constructed/rehabilitated using Neighborhood Stabilization Program. Bracketed numbers include units in process, to be completed by 3/2013.
New Construction or Residential Rehab	Quarterly	HUD	Housing units demolished/cleared using Neighborhood Stabilization Program. Bracketed numbers as above.
Demolition or Clearance	Quarterly	HUD	
Direct Homeownership Assistance	Quarterly	HUD	Completed downpayment assistance or non-amortizing second mortgages by grantee to make purchase of NSP unit affordable. Bracketed numbers as above.
Change in Aggregate Home Equity	Quarterly	Federal Reserve Board	Difference in aggregate household owners' equity in real estate as reported in the Federal Reserve Board's Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States for stated time period.
Mortgage Rates (30-Yr FRM)	Weekly	Freddie Mac	Primary Mortgage Market Survey, as reported for 30-Year fixed rate mortgages (FRM).
Housing Affordability	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	NAR's composite housing affordability index as reported. A value of 100 means that a family with the median income has exactly enough income to qualify for a mortgage on a median-priced home. An index above 100 signifies that family earning the median income has more than enough income to qualify.
Home Prices	Monthly	Standard and Poor's	Case-Shiller 20-metro composite index, January 2000 = 100. Standard and Poor's recommends use of not seasonally adjusted index when making monthly comparisons.
Case-Shiller (NSA)	Monthly	Federal Housing Finance Agency	FHFA monthly (purchase-only) index for US, January 1991 = 100. CoreLogic national combined index, distressed sales excluded, January 2000 = 100.
FHFA (SA)	Monthly	CoreLogic	CoreLogic - Excluding Distressed Sales (NSA) (Only available as NSA).
Home Sales (SA)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	Seasonally adjusted annual rates divided by 12. A newly constructed house is considered sold when either a sales contract has been signed or a deposit accepted, even if this occurs before construction has actually started.
New	Monthly	National Association of Realtors®	Seasonally adjusted annual rates divided by 12. Existing-home sales, which include single-family, townhomes, condominiums and co-ops, are based on transaction closings. This differs from the U.S. Census Bureau's series on new single-family home sales, which are based on contracts or the acceptance of a deposit.
Existing	Monthly	NAR, Census Bureau, and HUD	Sum of seasonally adjusted new and existing home sales (above) multiplied by National Association of Realtors® annual estimate of first time buyer share of existing home sales.
First Time Buyers	Monthly	CoreLogic	Short sales and REO (Real Estate Owned) sales as a percent of total existing home sales (current month subject to revision).
Distressed Sales (NSA)	Monthly		
Housing Supply	Monthly	National Association of Realtors	As reported.
Existing Homes for Sale (NSA)	Monthly	National Association of Realtors	As reported.
Existing Homes - Months' Supply	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	As reported.
New Homes for Sale (SA)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	As reported.
New Homes for Sale - Months' Supply (SA)	Monthly	HUD and Census Bureau	As reported.
Vacant Units Held Off Market	Quarterly	Census Bureau	As reported in Census CPS/HPS Table 4. Estimates of Housing Inventory, line item "Year-round vacant, held off market for reasons other than occasional use or usually reside elsewhere." Vacant units can be held off the market for a variety of reasons.
Mortgage Originations	Quarterly	Mortgage Bankers Association and HUD	HUD estimate of refinance originations based on MBA estimate of dollar volume of refinance originations.
Refinance Originations	Quarterly	Mortgage Bankers Association and HUD	HUD estimate of home purchase originations based on MBA estimate of dollar volume of home purchase originations.
Purchase Originations	Quarterly		
FHA Originations	Monthly	HUD	FHA originations reported as of date of loan closing. Estimate for current month scaled upward due to normal reporting lag and shown as preliminary.
Refinance Originations	Monthly	HUD	
Purchase Originations	Monthly	HUD	
Purchases by First Time Buyers	Monthly	HUD	
Mortgage Delinquency Rates (NSA)	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics	Total mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by mortgages actively serviced.
Prime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics	Total mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by mortgages actively serviced.
Subprime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics	Total FHA mortgages past due (30+ days) but not in foreclosure, divided by FHA's insurance in force.
FHA	Monthly	HUD	
Seriously Delinquent Mortgages	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics, MBA, and HUD	Mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure, scaled up to market.
Prime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics, MBA, and HUD	Mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure, scaled up to market.
Subprime	Monthly	LPS Applied Analytics, MBA, and HUD	Mortgages 90+ days delinquent or in foreclosure.
FHA	Monthly	HUD	
Underwater Borrowers	Quarterly	CoreLogic	As reported.
Foreclosure Actions	Monthly	Realty Trac	Foreclosure starts are reported counts of notice of default or scheduled foreclosure auction, depending on which action starts the foreclosure process in a state.
Foreclosure Starts	Monthly	Realty Trac	Real Estate Owned (REO).
Foreclosure Completions	Monthly	CoreLogic	Count of Short Sales for the month as reported (current month subject to revision).
Short sales	Monthly	CoreLogic	Count of REO (Real Estate Owned) Sales for the month as reported (current month subject to revision).
REO Sales	Monthly	CoreLogic	



SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

B. Notes on Charts.

1. Monthly house price trends shown as changes in respective house price indices applied to a common base price set equal to the median price of an existing home sold in January 2003 as reported by the National Association of Realtors. Indices shown: S&P/Case Shiller 20-metro composite index (NSA), January 2000 = 100, FHFA monthly (purchase-only) index for US (SA), January 1991 = 100, and CoreLogic-Distressed Sales Excluded (Monthly) for US (NSA), January 2000 = 100.
2. S&P/Case-Shiller 20 metro composite index (NSA) as reported monthly. Futures index figures report forward expectations of the level of the S&P/Case Shiller index as of the date indicated, estimated from prices of futures purchased on the Chicago Board of Exchange reported by Radar Logic.
3. Reported seasonally adjusted annual rates for new and existing home sales divided by 12.
4. HUD estimate of refinance originations based on MBA estimate of dollar volume of refinance originations.
5. Cumulative HAMP permanent modifications started, FHA loss mitigation and early delinquency interventions, plus proprietary modifications completed as reported by Hope Now Alliance. Some homeowners may be counted in more than one category. Foreclosure completions are properties entering Real Estate Owned (REO) as reported by Realty Trac.
6. Beginning with the September 2012 release, filings of a notice of default or scheduled foreclosure auction, depending on which action starts the foreclosure process in a state, are reported for foreclosure starts. Foreclosure defaults previously had been reported as a proxy for foreclosure starts. Foreclosure completions are properties entering REO. Both as reported by Realty Trac.
7. See "Borrower Annual Savings" above.
8. FHA market shares as FHA purchase and refinance originations divided by HUD estimates of purchase and refinance mortgage originations as noted in "Mortgage Originations" above. Data for 2010 and 2011 have been revised.

C. Additional Notes.

Additional loan servicers were added to the LPS Applied Analytics data base in March 2012, increasing market coverage of active prime loans in the LPS sample by 0.5 percent and active subprime loans by 20 percent. Since the estimated number of delinquent loans from this source have always been scaled to represent the entire market, the additional market coverage would not necessarily increase the number of delinquent loans reported here. The increased sample size improves the accuracy of the estimates.

The Q4 2011 NSP data shown in prior scorecards were revised with the Q1 2012 data. Also, the Q1 2011 NSP counts for Direct Homeownership Assistance were revised with the Q2 2012 data.

Beginning the 1st quarter of 2012, CoreLogic revised the methodology used to estimate the number of underwater borrowers by improving the accuracy of their home value estimates. This resulted in increasing the share and number of loans underwater, affecting current and past quarters. CoreLogic provided revised estimates back through the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Beginning with the September 2012 release, filings of a notice of default or scheduled foreclosure auction, depending on which action starts the foreclosure process in a state, are reported for foreclosure starts. Foreclosure defaults had previously been reported as a proxy for foreclosure starts. See "Foreclosure Actions" above.



Appendix

The Administration has taken a broad set of actions to stabilize the housing market and help American homeowners. Three years ago, stress in the financial system had severely reduced the supply of mortgage credit, limiting the ability of Americans to buy homes or refinance mortgages. Millions of responsible families who had made their monthly payments and had fulfilled their obligations saw their property values fall. They also found themselves unable to refinance at lower mortgage rates.

In February 2009, less than one month after taking office, President Obama announced the Homeowner Affordability and Stability Plan. As part of this plan and through other housing initiatives, the Administration has taken the following actions to strengthen the housing market:

- Supported Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to ensure continued access to affordable mortgage credit;
- The Federal Reserve and the U.S. Treasury purchased more than \$1.4 trillion in agency mortgage backed securities through independent MBS purchase programs, helping to keep mortgage rates at historic lows;
- Launched a modification initiative to help homeowners reduce mortgage payments to affordable levels and to prevent avoidable foreclosures;
- Launched a \$23.5 billion Housing Finance Agencies Initiative to increase sustainable homeownership and rental resources;
- Supported the First Time Homebuyer Tax Credit, which helped more than 2.5 million American families purchase homes;
- Provided more than \$5 billion in support for affordable rental housing through low income housing tax credit programs and \$6.92 billion in support for the Neighborhood Stabilization Program to restore neighborhoods hardest hit by the concentrated foreclosures;
- Created the \$7.6 billion HFA Hardest Hit Fund for innovative foreclosure prevention programs in the nation's hardest hit housing markets;
- Launched the \$1 billion Emergency Homeowners Loan Program, as part of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, to help unemployed and underemployed homeowners pay a portion of their monthly mortgage.
- Created an FHA Short Refinance Option that helps underwater borrowers refinance into a new, stable, FHA-insured mortgage that is more aligned with actual property values.
- Supported home purchase and refinance activity through the FHA to provide access to affordable mortgage capital and help homeowners prevent foreclosures.
- Implemented a series of changes to the Home Affordable Refinance Program (HARP) in an effort to attract more eligible borrowers who can benefit from refinancing their home mortgages during this time of historically low mortgage rates.

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